



**Supplementary Fig. S1** Plain computed tomography (CT) of the abdomen in (A) axial and (B) coronal views showing multiple variable sized cortical cysts involving both kidneys. There are two upper-mid polar (posterior) and lower polar (anterior) approximately 3 cm heterogeneous soft tissue density lesions in right kidney. Complex cyst (size  $6 \times 4$  cm, Bosniak category 2) with internal faint hyperdensities involving upper pole of left kidney. Whole body positron emission tomography (PET)-contrast-enhanced computed tomography (CECT) 1 year postoperatively showed (C) bilateral pleural effusion (right > left), (D) multiple fluorodeoxyglucose (FDG) avid para-aortic, pelvic, and retrocrural lymph nodes and (E) multiple FDG avid lytic skeletal lesions with soft tissue component at L5 vertebra.